

A Brief Account of Hematopoiesis

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Abstract The proteolytic cleavage is due to gravitational and electromagnetic conflicts in stem cell biology that related to oxy-time. The system goes to super suppressions (900 or multiple of 900) causing some deletions and the structure of SCF and c-Kit receptor has been discussed to some extent with GNNK and serine sub-types in the processes of hematopoiesis.

Keywords SCF, c-Kit receptor, Hemoglobin, Alanine, Serine

1. Introduction

Analysing G1849T V617F and G469T V157F, it is seen the mutational values at genetic level $151(G) - 126(T) = 25 = 0.0475 = 475$ (under transition) $= 252(TT) + 224(UU)$ with '1' or 0.0001 time difference and mutational values at protein level, 0.0754 (val core values) $- 0.1235$ (phe core values) $= -0.0481$ which would be added to corresponding molecular point [1]. Now, $TT(252)$ and $UU(224)$ would not exists at a place until implement of vertical gravitational values or suppressions and it is significant that $481 - 475 = 6 = 0.0114$ (factor of opposite). Moreover, $1849 - 469 = 1380 = 460*3$ and $1849 + 469 = 2318(122)$, the mid-values of $61*3 = 183$ or 0.3477 (lunar time). A time difference of $0.0001(1) - 0.0002(2)$ is about common in the system which is not specifically clarified and would be adjustable. Decimals have been avoided somewhere as there are so many transitions in the system.

Mathematically, 0.1605 (lunar gravity) $- 0.0225$ (UU) $= 0.1380 = 1380$ and $1605 + 252$ (TT) $= 1857 = 2318$ (122) $- 461$ in triplet mechanism. Again, $2318 + 252 = 2570 = (1605 + 1031) - 66$ (i.e., 0.1254 , a t-RNA factor) and $570 + 461 = 1031$ (an electromagnetic component) and also $2000 = 1031 + 969 = 1380 + 620$ (i.e., $62*10$) $= 1651 + 349$ are interrelated. It is seen 224 (UU) $+ 154$ (factor of opposite) $= 378$ (TTT).

The values 14.0267 (a common inter-protein values somewhere) where $267 = 154 + 113(6)$ would not exists at a place until implementation of gravitational vertical values '14' or suppression where $900 - 267 = 633 = 1601 - 969$ and conversely $1601 + 969 = 2570$ with a $0.0001(1)$ time difference where 0.0004 acts as 0.0076 in a suppressed form.

The genetics deals with some important values of amino acids e.g., core values of arginine $(174.2017) = 174*0.0019$

$- 0.2017 = 0.1289$, pre-transitional values $= 0.2017 - 0.0174 = 0.1843$ and ultimate values $= 0.1843 - 0.1289 = 0.0554 = 554$.

Hematopoiesis is governed by cytokines SCF and c-Kit receptor that binds together. It is a biological stage where the system contracts by 1000 to 100 and the effective contraction $= 1000 - 100 = 900$ or multiple of 900 where positive and negative values come together and some deletion occurs non-withstanding the suppression. There are some striking points while p53 contains arg or pro in polymorphic site (72 or 0.1368), human hemoglobin alpha and beta strand contains ser and his. The total expansion of duplicate strands, $141*2 + 146*2 = 574 = 1605 - 1031$ and the iron containing 'heme' portion (54.845) is related to alanine (89.0935).

The midpoints of lunar time ($0.1736*2 = 0.3472$ with $2*0.0002$ time difference) $= 1736 = 836$ (under suppression) $= 705$ (suppressed form of lunar gravity) $+ 131$ (suppressed form of electro-magnetic component) and $969*2 = 1938 = 1849 + 89$ and also $1849 = 1876$ (i.e., $938*2$) $- 27$ (0.0513) are important under super-suppressions(900 or multiple of 900).

The lunar time is significant where gravity and electromagnetics co-exists and fundamentalism of genetics.

There would be migration of '27' and '62' coupled to form alanine (89.0935) where $1031 - 62 = 969$ and $935 - 836 = 100$ (app.) and related to iron containing 'heme' portion and would be related to valine mechanism towards proliferation. The proteolytic cleavage is due to the gravitational and electromagnetic conflicts that related to oxy-time.

The amino acids or base pairs are units of the system and core values and molecular points are related in hematopoiesis.

2. Discussions

Hematopoiesis is governed by some cytokines, SCF and c-Kit receptor where 248 (soluble SCF expansion) $+ 976$ (c-Kit receptor expansion) $= 1224$ and 976 Aa $= 519$ (extracellular domain) $+ 23$ (transmembrane domain) $+ 433$

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(an intracellular tail consisting of a juxta-membrane domain) and a tyrosine kinase domain inserted by about 80 amino acids where $976 = 574$ (i.e., $1605 - 1031 = 574$) + 402 (hydrophobic domain in SCF). The '519' is a gravitational component while '433' is an electromagnetic component that intrinsically differed by '574' values. The significant structure of SCF, the portion 149-177 (exon 6) and 190-212 segments where $149 + 177 = 326$ and $190 + 212 = 402$ (hydrophobic transmembrane domain) are applicable to the system where $402 + 326 = 728 = 165 + 563$ that equivalent to $814 * 2 = 1628$ gives 728 under super-suppressions and where $814 = 487$ (deoxyribonucleotide tri-phosphates avg. MW in g/mol) + 327 (deoxyribonucleotide mono-phosphates avg. MW) exists at a place under suppression in stem cell biology.

The difference of $487 - 327 = 160$ gives $728 + 160 = 888 = 563 + 326$ where 0.1463 or 77 of fundamental molecular equation $270^{+}.3667(193)$ [2] suppressed to 563 while $270 + 193 = 463$. The segment 190-212 comply with $190 + 3 = 193$ and $212 + 58$ (3 app.) = 270.

Previously, I described 333 (CCC) + 154 (factor of opposite) = 487 and 333 (CCC) - 6 (factor of opposite) = 327 i.e., under suppressions positive and negative values comes together. The differential values of lunar gravity and electromagnetic component, $1605 - 1031 = 574$ are more suppressed or would goes to opposite side where $574 + 154 = 728$ and lunar gravity (1605) suppressed to 705 while electromagnetic values (1031) suppressed to 131 and correspondingly 1736 (about halved of lunar time) suppressed to $836 = 705 + 131$ while '62' migrates from 969 where $1031 - 62 = 969$.

The deletion of exon 6 (i.e., 149-177) in SCF²⁴⁸ is due to suppression since $574 + 326 = 900$.

The SCF/c-Kit receptor is an expression or freedom of two linked anti-directional amino acids his and pro core values or hidden time goes parallel under super-suppressions (900 or multiple of 900). Derived from lunar time '184' (or, 0.3496), $184 = 115 + 69$ (or, 0.1311) gives proline 115.1311 and $184 = 155 + 29$ (or, 0.0551) gives histidine 155.1552 with a '1000' structural factor where $115 = 114(6) + 1$ and $155 = 154 + 1$ are two factors of opposite and core values and molecular point are co-related.

Under super-suppressions, the two anti-directional amino acids meets together and bisects where $326 * 2 = 652$ (or, 1552), $402 * 2 = 804$ and $206 * 2 = 412$ (or, 0.1311 app.). According to fundamental molecular equation $270^{+}.3667(193)$, $155 + 115 = 270$ and correspondingly, $0.1552 + 0.1311 = 0.2863$ where $0.3667 - 0.2863 = 0.0804 = 804 = 402 * 2$ (bisects) and in opposite direction $155 - 115 = 40$ and $1552 - 1311 = 241$ (i.e. cys pairing) where $121 * 2 = 242$ and $0.1590 * 2 = 0.3180$ where $0.3667(193) - 0.3180 = 0.0487 = 487$ (de-oxy-nucleotide) and $0.3496(184) - 0.3180 = 0.0316$ (oxy-time under suppression) = $0.1216 = 0.0608(32) * 2$ shows the affinity of oxygen raises under suppression. That is why hemoglobin functions as oxygen respiration.

The cys (121.1590) pairing is significant for full biological activity in haematopoiesis. The cys⁴³-cys⁸⁹ and

cys⁴³-cys¹³⁸ that can be clarified as $89 + 4 = 93 = 274 - 181$ where $43 + 138 = 181 = 242 - 61$ where $154 = 93 + 61$. The values '242' and '272' derived from $121 * 2 = 242$ and $1605 - 136 = 1469 = 0.1590 - 0.0121$ with 0.0002 time difference.

The pre-translational values of pro = $0.1311 - 0.0115 = 0.1196$ (or, 296) where 1605 (lunar gravity) - $0.1196 = 0.0409 = 409 = 574 - 165$ (proteolytic cleavage Ala¹⁶⁵, would be exon 6) and pre-translational values of his = $0.1552 - 0.0155 = 0.1397 = 1397 = 1605 - 208$ where $574 - 208 = 366 = 183 * 2$ (bisects) where $183 - 165 = 18$ (about one-step and would be exon 7).

Now, the core values of his = $155 * 0.0019 - 0.1552 = 0.1393$ (or, 493) and that of pro = $115 * 0.0019 - 0.1311 = 0.0874$ where $1393 - 874 = 519$ (extracellular domain) and in opposite direction, $1393 + 874 = 2267$ (or, 467) where $519 - 467 = 52 = 26 * 2$ (tyr26) and the difference of $519 - 433 = 86 = 43 * 2$ (cys) would be $86 + 52 = 138 = 115$ (factor of opposite app.) + 23, taking negative part under consideration and the intrinsic difference of 519 and 433 would be 574 while it is derived from gravitational and electromagnetic aspects and $574 - 437(23) = 138 - 1$. The cys⁴³-cys⁸⁹ and cys⁴³-cys¹³⁸ would thus strengthen the cytokines structure.

The pro206 (i.e., 0.1311 suppressed to 411 = $206 * 2$ (app.)) is significant in the structure where $206 = 185 + 21$, sub-divided according to proteolytic cleavage where $185 - 21 = 164$ and the oxy-time = $316 = 165 + 151$ where $574 = 423$ (NN) + 151 and 749 (GK) + 151 = 900 clarified later on.

In the processes of hematopoiesis, the system would be reached out at 0.1368 (72) and 0.3667(193) for cell growth or proliferation. It is seen the position 72 occupies arg-pro (i.e., 415, the difference of arg-pro core values) in p53 tumor suppressor protein while the position 72 occupied by his-ser (i.e., 328, the difference of his-ser core values) in alpha & beta strands of human hemoglobin and $415 - 328 = 87 = 89 - 2$ with a 0.0002(2) time difference. The alpha strand possesses 44pro-his45 while p53 possesses 177pro-his178 and 295pro-his296 is significant. Mathematically, $(295 + 296) + (177 + 178) = 946 = 554$ (arg ultimate values) + 392 (p53 expansion - 1) and conversely $591 - 355 = 236 = 393 - 157$ where 322 (pro ultimate values) = 165 (proteolytic cleavage) + 157.

About GNNK^{+/+} and ser^{+/+} sub-types:

The GK and NN shows a difference of '100' while 756 (core values of gly) + 893 (lys) = 1649 that suppressed to 749 and 1324 (asn)*2 = 2648 (or, suppressed to 848) and 1023 is applicable for molecular point where '511' is highly significant. The negative impact of NN is zero while $893 - 756 = 137$ and $1023 - 749 = 274 = 137 * 2$ and $749 - 511 = 238 = 326 - 88$ where $511 - 424 = 87$ and $511 + 424 = 935$ since the core values of ala and gly are same and $511 - 88 = 423$. It is seen $900 - 749 = 151 = 574 - 423$ that would suggest GK is an opposite direction of NN. It is seen $848 - 574 = 274 = 1023 - 749$, $848 - 415 = 433$ (juxta membrane domain) and $848 - 329 = 519$ (extracellular domain) that also suggest GNNK acts as a mediator between arg-pro and his-ser in the processes of hematopoiesis.

The molecular point 511 (electronic time) is highly significant and GNNK acts as a mediator between 415 (i.e., arg-pro core values difference in polymorphic site 72 in p53 protein) and 328 (i.e., his-ser core values difference in molecular point 72 in alpha and beta strand of haemoglobin). Mathematically, $415 - 328 = 87$ where $511 - 87 = 424(N)$ and conversely $415 + 328 = 743 = 749 - 6$ (factor of opposite). The point of bisection 0.3667(193) shrinks to 0.0967(51) with 0.0002 time difference where $193 - 51 = 142 = 415 - 273$ (i.e., $131 + 142 = 273$) and conversely $193 + 51 + 328 = 572$ where $705 - 131 = 574$ and $705 + 143 = 848(NN)$ and also $705 - 142 = 563$ where the fundamental molecular equation $270^{+}.3667(193)$ shrinks to 563 since $270 - 193 = 77 = 0.1463$ (i.e., $77 * 0.0019 = 0.1463$ that shrinks to 563) and also $270 + 193 = 463$ with a 1000 structural factor.

The other point of bisection 72 (or, 0.1368 that shrinks to $468 = 234 * 2$) where $234 - 51 = 183 = 511 - 328$ and also $328 + 234 = 562 = 563 - 1$ shows 415 exists in upper level while 328 exists in lower level but interrelated. It is seen $234 + 51 = 285 = 848 - 563$ and conversely $848 + 563 = 1411$ that equivalent to electronic time 511.

The serine (105.0930) subtype shows $715 - 574 = 141(\alpha \text{ strand} - \arg 141)$ where 1289 (arg core values) $- 715 = 574$ and $715 - 389 = 326$. Conversely, $574 + 487 = 1061$ and $1061 - 493$ (his) $= 568$ and $568 + 146 = 714$. The serine molecular point 715 is suppressed form of 1615(85) where $900 - 715 = 185$.

The GNNK and serine are related by $1023 - 715 = 308 = 154 * 2$ (factor of opposite) and correspondingly $715 + 114 * 2$ (factor of opposite) $= 943$, suppressed form of arg pre-transitional values (0.1843) where $943 = 554$ (i.e. 0.1843 $- 0.1289 = 0.0554 = 554$) $+ 389$ (suppressed form of arg core values) and where $554 - 389 = 165$ (proteolytic cleavage). The ser pre-transitional values $= 0.0930 - 0.0105 = 0.0825 = 825 = 402 + 423 = 804 + 21$ while $825 + 749 = 1574$ and $1065 - 749 = 316$ (oxy-time in suppressed form) and also $715 + 511 = 1226$ that equivalent to 326. Considering oxy-time, $316 = 165 + 151$ where $574 - 151 = 423(NN)$ and $574 + 165 = 739 = 749(GK) - 10$ and also $554 + 10 = 564$ while the values 10(0.0190) arises from 378 (TTT) $- 368 = 10$, the two points of bisection. It is seen $756 - 511 = 245 = 326 - 81$ (would be tyrosine kinase domain).

The glu6val mutation shows $943 - 118 = 825$ (ser pre-transitional values) and $825 + 569$ (i.e., 0.1469) $= 1394$ (his core values) are significant with 0.0001(1) time difference. The glu6val and glu6lys mutations are associated where the total mutational values $= 740 + 601 = 1341$ (or, 441) where $441 - 154 = 287 = 574/2$ and 1494 (glu core values) $- 154 = 1340$ and also $441 + 139$ (negative values) $= 580 = 574 + 6$ that shows directional change of beta strand on mutations causing de-oxygenation while $1605 - 1031 = 574$. Fe-Ala complex:

The molecular weight of Fe is 55.845 g/mol that aligned to hematopoiesis where $845 + 55 = 900$ and $845 - 55$ (or, $27 * 2 + 1 = 790 = 728 + 62$ and $900 + 728 = 1628$ that suppressed to 728. It is seen $790 - 487 = 303$ (oxy-time) and correspondingly $790 + 326 = 1116$ or 216 where $216 - 154 = 62$ and $278 - 154 = 124 = 62 * 2$ since $62 * 0.0019 = 1178$ that suppressed to 278. Again, the pre-transitional values of ala $= 0.0935 - 0.0089 = 0.0846$ where $89 * 0.0019 = 0.1691 = 0.0845 + 0.0846$ with a decimal factor exists where $89 * 10 - 900 = 10$ and $55 - 10 = 45$ (or, 0.0855) where $855 - 846 = 10$ (app.) compared with Fe molecular weight.

It is seen $117 + 27 = 144 = 72 * 2 = 55 + 89$ and $89 - 55 = 34$ where $144 - 34 = 110 = 55 * 2$ and also $117 - 62 = 55$ where $117 + 76 = 193$ and $270 - 117 = 153$ would be the valine (117.1469) mechanism towards proliferation that aligned to fundamental molecular equation. Furthermore, $117 * 2 = 234$ and 1469 suppressed to $569 = 285$ (app.) $* 2$ where $234 + 51 = 285$ and $234 - 51 = 183 = 511 - 328 = 117 + 66$ where $117 - 66 = 51$.

3. Conclusions

The genetics is electro-gravitational chemistry or interactions where lunar gravity (1605) and electro-magnetic component (1031) co-exists in lunar time. In stem cell biology SCF and c-Kit receptor are two complementary cytokines experiencing super-suppressions (900 or multiple of 900) causes gravitational and electromagnetic conflicts results proteolytic cleavage (Ala¹⁶⁵) and an expression of his-pro core values in directional biology. In course of hematopoiesis cell growth the system would be reached out at 72 (or, 0.1368) and 193 (or, 0.3667) towards proliferation while his-ser in molecular point 72 is significant for alpha and beta strands in human hemoglobin. The GNNK would acts as a mediator between arg-pro and his-ser of polymorphic site 72 of p53 protein and alpha-beta strands of human hemoglobin. The super-suppressions causing positive and negative values meet together and results raising the affinity of oxygen. The blood molecular disease sickle cell anaemia would be due to directional change upon glu6val and glu6lys mutations in beta strand so release oxygen (de-oxygenation). The system maintains dimensionally correct otherwise influx of electro-gravitational or anti-gravitational waves (0.0107 unit) through cell processes towards equilibrium.

REFERENCES

- [1] American Journal of Medicine and Medical sciences 2023, 13(3): 224 – 226.